BUYING OPEN BORDERS *

Foundations play a major role in the immigration debate, but none more so than the Ford Foundation, one of the largest in the U.S. (or in the world, for that matter). The foundation has long bankrolled some of the main opponents of immigration reform. Below is the record of grants to immigration-related recipients.

Ford Foundation Funding of Anti-Immigration-Reform Organizations

(Source: Ford Foundation Annual Reports, 1968-2002)

| Year | La Raza ^a | MALDEF ^b | LULAC ° | NIF ^d | NIP-NLG ^e | Year Total |
|-------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1968 | \$630,000 | \$2,200,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,830,000 |
| 1969 | \$21,595 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$21,595 |
| 1970 | \$1,953,700 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,953,700 |
| 1971 | \$150,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$150,000 |
| 1972 | \$800,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$800,000 |
| 1973 | \$485,000 | \$415,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$900,000 |
| 1974 | \$425,000 | \$825,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,250,000 |
| 1975 | \$339,996 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$339,996 |
| 1976 | \$271,984 | \$750,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,021,984 |
| 1977 | \$200,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$200,000 |
| 1978 | \$300,000 | \$887,200 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,187,200 |
| 1979 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| 1980 | \$232,500 | \$742,425 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$974,925 |
| 1981 | \$240,000 | \$391,660 | \$15,200 | \$0 | \$0 | \$646,860 |
| 1982 | \$375,000 | \$900,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,275,000 |
| 1983 | \$162,732 | \$822,350 | \$0 | \$152,110 | \$0 | \$1,137,192 |
| 1984 | \$500,000 | \$1,400,000 | \$0 | \$142,290 | \$0 | \$1,042,290 |
| 1985 | \$0 | \$1,256,000 | \$0 | \$55,600 | \$15,000 | \$1,326,600 |
| 1986 | \$25,000 | \$1,300,000 | \$0 | \$84,000 | \$0 | \$1,409,000 |
| 1987 | \$110,000 | \$630,000 | \$0 | \$517,030 | \$0 | \$1,257,030 |
| 1988 | \$830,000 | \$1,350,000 | \$0 | \$235,000 | \$0 | \$2,415,000 |
| 1989 | \$452,000 | \$295,000 | \$134,000 | \$435,000 | \$48,000 | \$1,364,000 |
| 1990 | \$262,000 | \$1,575,000 | \$145,000 | \$0 | \$100,000 | \$2,082,000 |
| 1991 | \$1,250,000 | \$792,000 | \$330,000 | \$460,000 | \$50,000 | \$2,882,000 |
| 1992 | \$109,300 | \$1,545,000 | \$0 | \$175,000 | \$100,000 | \$1,929,300 |
| 1993 | \$2,850,000 | \$850,000 | \$300,000 | \$567,900 | \$100,000 | \$4,667,900 |
| 1994 | \$0 | \$1,525,000 | \$0 | \$535,000 | \$0 | \$2,060,000 |
| 1995 | \$3,535,000 | \$995,000 | \$450,000 | \$130,000 | \$0 | \$5,110,000 |
| 1996 | \$757,000 | \$2,325,000 | \$0 | \$800,000 | \$100,000 | \$3,800,000 |
| 1997 | \$1,315,000 | \$1,200,000 | \$0 | \$770,000 | \$0 | \$3,285,000 |
| 1998 | \$1,950,000 | \$2,900,000 | \$0 | \$500,000 | \$100,000 | \$5,450,000 |
| 1999 | \$1,190,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,190,000 |
| 2000 | 8,420,000 | \$6,915,000 | \$0 | \$1,094,000 | \$0 | \$16,435,915 |
| 2001 | 400,000 | \$600,000 | \$0 | \$95,000 | \$0 | \$1,095,000 |
| 2002 | 425,000 | \$200,000 | \$0 | \$700,000 | \$100,000 | \$1,425,000 |
| Total | \$30,785,807 | \$35,586,635 | \$1,374,200 | \$7,447,930 | \$613,000 | \$75,914,487 |

^a National Council of La Raza

This chart originally appeared in the Spring 1994 (Vol.IV, No.3) issue of *The Social Contract*, and was updated by researcher Joseph Fallon as of May, 2000. Further updating through 2002 has been researched by Ed Rubenstein.

^b Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund

^c League of United Latin American Citizens

^d National Immigration Forum, formerly National Immigration, Refugee and Citizenship Forum

^e National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild